



have longer RTs) processing the warning aspect of the cue (Kraut, 1976; Smothergill & Kraut, 1989).

## Experiment 1

### Method

#### Participants.





**Task, stimuli, and procedure.** In Experiment 2, the location of stimuli was marked with squares that were presented throughout

Experiment 1 ( $M = 4.4$ ,  $SD = 0.48$ ). The effect of age was significant with orienting,  $F(6, 242)$







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